

Gaëtan Leurent

Cryptographer

Research Topics

Symmetric cryptography: hash functions, block ciphers, stream ciphers, modes. Cryptanalysis, design, and implementation.

Positions

- 2013– **Researcher**, *Inria*, Paris-Rocquencourt, France.
Starting Research Position (2013–2018), Chargé de Recherche (since 2018)
- 2012–2013 **Postdoctoral researcher**, *University Catholique de Louvain-la-Neuve*, Belgique.
Grant on the ERC project CRASH
- 2010–2012 **Postdoctoral researcher**, *University of Luxembourg*, Luxembourg.
AFR grant from the Fonds National de la Recherche (Co-funded by Marie Curie Actions)
- 2007–2010 **Ph.D. student**, *ENS*, Paris.
Grant from Direction Générale de l'Armement

Education

- 2006–2010 **Ph.D. in Computer Science**, *École Normale Supérieure (ENS)*, Paris.
Title: *Design and Analysis of Hash Functions*
Supervision: David Pointcheval (*Supervisor*) and Pierre-Alain Fouque (*Scientific Advisor*)
- 2004–2006 **Master's Degree in Computer Science**, *ENS*, Paris.
Dissertation: *Study and automation of Wang's attack against MD4*.

Services to the Community

- Co Editor-in-Chief **IACR Transactions on Symmetric Cryptology** (2020, 2021)
- Program Committee **Eurocrypt** (2013, 2021, 2022); **Crypto** (2017); **Asiacrypt** (2018); **FSE/ToSC** (2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2022); **CHES/TCHES** (2019); **SAC** (2012, 2013, 2016, 2017, 2018); **Financial Crypto** (2017); **SCN** (2014, 2018); **Indocrypt** (2015, 2016, 2021); **Africacrypt** (2013); **CANS** (2011, 2013); **ACISP** (2016)
- Organizing Committee **JC2 2021**, 130 attendees (co-organizer)
Euro S&P 2017, 300 attendees (posters chair)
WCC 2015, 150 attendees (co-organizer)
- Other **IACR Transactions** L^AT_EX template

Students supervision

- Augustin Bariant** **Master** (2019), **Ph.D.** (2021–2024)
- Clara Pernot** **Master** (2020), **Ph.D.** (2020–2023)
- Ferdinand Sibleyras** **Master** (2017), **Ph.D.** (2017–2020)
- Sébastien Duval** **Master** (2014), **Ph.D.** (2015–2018). Co-supervision with Anne Canteaut.

Research Schools

- July 2022 **Cyber in Nancy**, Nancy, France.
(Symmetric) Cryptanalysis in Practice
- April 2022 **IACR-CROSSING School on Combinatorial Techniques in Cryptography**,
Valetta, Malta.
Generic Attacks against MAC Algorithms and Hash Functions
- February 2018 **COST Training School on Symmetric Cryptography and Blockchain**, *Torremolinos*, Spain.
How Not to Use a Blockcipher

Popularization

- Outreach **Le traçage anonyme, dangereux oxymore**, <https://www.risques-tracage.fr/>, April 2020.
X. Bonnetain, A. Canteaut, V. Cortier, P. Gaudry, L. Hirschi, S. Kremer, S. Lacour, M. Lequesne, G. Leurent, L. Perrin, A. Schrottenloher, E. Thomé, S. Vaudenay & C. Vuillot
- Popular science mag. **La fagilité inattendue du chiffrement symétrique**, *La Recherche*, November 2018.
G. Leurent & M. Naya-Plasencia
- Radio show **Mot de passe partout**, *Service public (France Inter)*, April 2015.

Vulnerabilities reported

- CVD-2020-0041 **Cryptanalysis of the GPRS Encryption Algorithms GEA-1 and GEA-2**, C. Beierle, P. Derbez, G. Leander, G. Leurent, H. Raddum, Y. Rotella, D. Rupperecht & L. Stennes.
- CVE-2019-14855 **Shambles attack**, G. Leurent & T. Peyrin.
- CVE-2016-2183/6329 **Sweet32 attack**, K. Bhargavan & G. Leurent.
- CVE-2015-7575 **SLOTH attack**, K. Bhargavan & G. Leurent.
- CVE-2007-1558 **Collision attack against APOP**, G. Leurent.

Collaborative projects

- 2021–2024 **French PI of ANR-PRCI SELECT** with Thomas Peyrin, *NTU*, Singapore, ≈500k€.
- 2017–2019 **French PI of Associate Team CHOCOLAT** with Thomas Peyrin, *NTU*, Singapore.

Awards

- Eurocrypt 2021 **Best paper award.**
New Representations of the AES Key Schedule
G. Leurent and C. Pernot
- Asiacrypt 2020 **Best paper award.**
New Results on Gimli: Full-Permutation Distinguishers and Improved Collisions
A. Flórez-Gutiérrez, G. Leurent, M. Naya-Plasencia, L. Perrin, A. Schrottenloher, & F. Sibleyras
- NDSS 2016 **Distinguished paper award.**
Transcript Collision Attacks: Breaking Authentication in TLS, IKE and SSH
K. Bhargavan & G. Leurent
- March 2015 **1st place in the Streebog Competition**, *Organized by the Russian Technical Committee for Standardization (500 000 Rubles prize).*
The Usage of Counter Revisited: Second-Preimage Attack on New Russian Standardized Hash Function
J. Guo, J. Jean, G. Leurent, T. Peyrin & L. Wang

Keynote Talks

- TCCM-CACR 2016 **Workshop of the Technical Committee on Cryptologic Mathematics, Chinese Association for Cryptologic Research, Yinchuan, China, August 2016.**
Breaking Symmetric Cryptosystems Using Quantum Period Finding
- SAC 2015 **22nd Conference on Selected Areas in Cryptography (SAC), Sackville, Canada, August 2015.**
Generic Attacks against MAC Algorithms
- TCCM-CACR 2013 **Workshop of the Technical Committee on Cryptologic Mathematics, Chinese Association for Cryptologic Research, Tianjin, China, August 2013.**
New Generic attacks on Hash-based MACs

Design of Cryptographic Schemes

- NIST lightweight **Saturnin, Block cipher-based Authenticated Encryption.**
A. Canteaut, S. Duval, G. Leurent, M. Naya-Plasencia, L. Perrin, T. Pornin & A. Schrottenloher
- NIST lightweight **Spook, Sponge-based Authenticated Encryption.**
D. Bellizia, F. Berti, O. Bronchain, G. Cassiers, S. Duval, C. Guo, G. Leander, G. Leurent, I. Levi, C. Momin, O. Pereira, T. Peters, F.-X. Standaert & F. Wiener
- CAESAR candidate **SCREAM, Authenticated Encryption.**
V. Grosso, G. Leurent, F.-X. Standaert, K. Varici, F. Durvaux, L. Gaspar & S. Kerckhof
- FSE 2014 **LS-designs : Bitslice encryption for efficient masked software implementations, Light-weight block ciphers Robin and Fantomas.**
V. Grosso, G. Leurent, F.-X. Standaert & K. Varici
- FSE 2014 **SPRING : Fast Pseudorandom Functions from Rounded Ring Products, Lattice-based PRF.**
A. Banerjee, H. Brenner, G. Leurent, C. Peikert & A. Rosen
- SHA-3 candidate **SIMD is a Message Digest, Hash function.**
G. Leurent, C. Bouillaguet & P.-A. Fouque

Selected Publications

- Eurocrypt 2021 **New Representations of the AES Key Schedule.**
G. Leurent and C. Pernot
<https://eprint.iacr.org/2020/1253>
- USENIX 2020 **SHA-1 is a Shambles: First Chosen-Prefix Collision on SHA-1 and Application to the PGP Web of Trust.**
G. Leurent and T. Peyrin
<https://www.usenix.org/system/files/sec20-leurent.pdf>
- Eurocrypt 2018 **The Missing Difference Problem, and its Applications to Counter Mode Encryption.**
G. Leurent, F. Sibleyras
https://link.springer.com/chapter/10.1007/978-3-319-78375-8_24
- ACM CSS 2016 **On the Practical (In-)Security of 64-bit Block Ciphers: Collision Attacks on HTTP over TLS and OpenVPN.**
K. Bhargavan & G. Leurent
<https://dl.acm.org/doi/pdf/10.1145/2976749.2978423>
- Crypto 2016 **Breaking Symmetric Cryptosystems Using Quantum Period Finding.**
M. Kaplan, G. Leurent, A. Leverrier & M. Naya-Plasencia
https://link.springer.com/chapter/10.1007/978-3-662-53008-5_8